# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS SPRINGFIELD DIVISION

CHRISTINA O'BRIAN, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

HOSPITAL SISTERS HEALTH SYSTEM ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL,

Defendant.

Case No. 3:24-cv-03363

## **CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

**NOW COMES**, CHRISTINA O'BRIAN ("Plaintiff"), individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated, by and through her undersigned counsel, complaining of HOSPITAL SISTERS HEALTH SYSTEM ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL ("Defendant"), as follows:

## NATURE OF THE ACTION

- 1. Plaintiff brings this action seeking redress for Defendant's violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act ("TCPA"), 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq.
- 2. "The primary purpose of the TCPA was to protect individuals from the harassment, invasion of privacy, inconvenience, nuisance, and other harms associated with unsolicited, automated calls." *Parchman v. SLM Corp.*, 896 F.3d 728, 738-39 (6th

Cir. 2018) citing Telephone Consumer Protection Act of 1991, Pub. L. No. 102-243, § 2, 105 Stat. 2394 (1991).

3. As the Supreme Court recently observed, "Americans passionately disagree about many things. But they are largely united in their disdain for robocalls." *Barr v. Am. Ass'n of Political Consultants*, 140 S. Ct. 2335, 2343 (2020).

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 as this case arises under the TCPA, a federal statute.
- 5. Venue in this district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1) as Plaintiff resides in the Central District of Illinois and a substantial portion of events and omissions giving rise to Plaintiff's claim occurred in this judicial district.

#### **PARTIES**

- 6. Plaintiff is a natural person, over 18-years-of-age, who at all times relevant resided in Montgomery County, Illinois.
  - 7. Plaintiff is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).
  - 8. Defendant maintains its principal place of business in Litchfield, Illinois.
  - 9. Defendant is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153(39).

# **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

10. At all times relevant, Plaintiff was the sole operator, possessor, and subscriber of the cellular telephone number ending in 4732.

- 11. At all times relevant, Plaintiff's number ending in 4732 was assigned to a cellular telephone service as specified in 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1)(A)(iii).
- 12. At all times relevant, Plaintiff was financially responsible for her cellular telephone equipment and services.
- 13. In September 2024, Plaintiff started receiving automated calls from Defendant.
- 14. Confused as to why Defendant was calling, Plaintiff confirmed she had no outstanding balance owed to Defendant. Plaintiff requested the calls cease.
- 15. Defendant continued to place automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone.
  - 16. Plaintiff again requested that Defendant stop calling her.
- 17. Despite Plaintiff's requests that Defendant cease all calls to her phone, Defendant continued calling Claimant.
- 18. Confused about the purpose of the calls, Plaintiff inquired as to why Defendant continued to call her. Defendant's representative could only respond that they were unsure and that it was an automated system.
  - 19. Plaintiff *again* requested the automated calls cease.
- 20. Unfortunately for Plaintiff, Defendant continued placing automated calls to Plaintiff's cellular phone.
- 21. Defendant has left several prerecorded messages for Plaintiff after Plaintif demanded the automated calls cease.

- 22. Upon information and belief, Respondent places its collection calls to Claimant using prerecorded voice technology.
- 23. All of Defendant's calls were placed from the phone number (800) 994-0368.
- 24. To date, Plaintiff has received numerous prerecorded phone calls from Defendant ("robocalls") after he initially requested that Defendant cease contact to her cellular phone.
- 25. Defendant's incessant robocalls have invaded Plaintiff's privacy and have caused Plaintiff actual harm, including but not limited to, aggravation that accompanies unsolicited robocalls, increased risk of personal injury resulting from the distraction caused by the robocalls, wear and tear to Plaintiff's cellular phone, loss of battery charge, loss of concentration, mental anguish, nuisance, the per-kilowatt electricity costs required to recharge Plaintiff's cellular telephone as a result of increased usage of Plaintiff's telephone services, and wasting Plaintiff's time.
- 26. Moreover, each time Defendant placed a robocall to Plaintiff's cellular phone, Defendant occupied Plaintiff's cellular phone such that Plaintiff was unable to receive other phone calls or otherwise utilize her cellular phone while her phone was ringing.
- 27. Due to Defendant's refusal to honor Plaintiff's requests that it cease contact with her, Plaintiff was forced to retain counsel and file this action to compel Defendant to cease its invasive practices.

## **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

28. Plaintiff brings this action pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2) and 23(b)(3) individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated ("Putative Class") defined as follows:

All persons throughout the United States (1) to whom Defendant placed, or caused to be placed, a call; (2) directed to a number assigned to a cellular telephone service; (3) using an artificial or prerecorded voice; (4) without his/her consent; (5) within the four years preceding the date of this Complaint through the date of class certification.

29. The following individuals are excluded from the Putative Class: (1) any Judge or Magistrate Judge presiding over this action and members of their families; (2) Defendant, Defendant's subsidiaries, parents, successors, predecessors, and any entity in which Defendant or its parents have a controlling interest and their current or former employees, officers, and directors; (3) Plaintiff's attorneys; (4) persons who properly execute and file a timely request for exclusion from the Putative Class; (5) the legal representatives, successors, or assigns of any such excluded persons; and (6) persons whose claims against Defendant have been fully and finally adjudicated and/or released.

# A. Numerosity

- 30. Upon information and belief, the members of the Putative Class are so numerous that joinder of them is impracticable.
- 31. The exact number of the members of the Putative Class is unknown to Plaintiff at this time and can only be determined through targeted discovery.

- 32. The members of the Putative Class are ascertainable because the Class is defined by reference to objective criteria.
- 33. The members of the Putative Class are identifiable in that their names, addresses, and telephone numbers can be identified in business records maintained by Defendant.

# B. Commonality and Predominance

- 34. There are many questions of law and fact common to the claims of Plaintiff and the Putative Class.
- 35. Those questions predominate over any questions that may affect individual members of the Putative Class.

# C. Typicality

36. Plaintiff's claims are typical of members of the Putative Class because Plaintiff and members of the Putative Class are entitled to damages as a result of Defendant's conduct.

# D. Superiority and Manageability

- 37. This case is also appropriate for class certification as class proceedings are superior to all other available methods for the efficient and fair adjudication of this controversy.
- 38. The damages suffered by the individual members of the Putative Class will likely be relatively small, especially given the burden and expense required for individual prosecution.

- 39. By contrast, a class action provides the benefits of single adjudication, economies of scale, and comprehensive supervision by a single court.
- 40. Economies of effort, expense, and time will be fostered, and uniformity of decisions ensured.

# E. Adequate Representation

- 41. Plaintiff will adequately and fairly represent and protect the interests of the Putative Class.
- 42. Plaintiff has no interests antagonistic to those of the Putative Class and Defendant has no defenses unique to Plaintiff.
- 43. Plaintiff has retained competent and experienced counsel in consumer class action litigation.

## **CLAIMS FOR RELIEF**

#### **COUNT I:**

# Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act (47 U.S.C. § 227 et. seq.) (On behalf of Plaintiff and the Members of the Putative Class)

- 44. Defendant violated § 227 (b)(1)(A)(iii) of the TCPA by placing numerous robocalls to Plaintiff's cellular telephone utilizing an artificial or prerecorded voice without Plaintiff's consent.
- 45. Upon the nature of Defendant's answering system and its dialing system repeatedly calling Plaintiff after she repeatedly demanded such calls cease, it is evident that Defendant used an artificial or prerecorded voice that automatically played upon Plaintiff answering the call or upon the call reaching Plaintiff's voicemail.

- 46. As pled above, Defendant did not have consent to place robocalls to Plaintiff's cellular phone as Plaintiff requested that Defendant cease *all* contact with her on multiple occasions.
- 47. Upon information and belief, Defendant does not maintain adequate policies and procedures to ensure compliance with the TCPA.
- 48. Upon information and belief, Defendant knew its collection practices were in violation of the TCPA yet continued to employ them to maximize efficiency and profits at the expense of Plaintiff and the Putative Class.
- 49. As pled above, Plaintiff was harmed by Defendant's unlawful collection calls.

**WHEREFORE**, Plaintiff, CHRISTINA O'BRIAN, on behalf of herself and the members of the Putative Class, requests the following relief:

- a. an order granting certification of the proposed class, including the designation of Plaintiff as the named representative, and the appointment of the undersigned as Class Counsel;
- b. a judgment in her favor finding that Defendant violated 47 U.S.C. § 227 (b)(1)(A)(iii);
- c. an order enjoining Defendant from placing further unlawful calls to Plaintiff and the members of the Putative Class;
- d. an award of \$500.00 in damages to Plaintiff and the members of the Putative Class for each such violation;

- e. an award of treble damages up to \$1,500.00 to Plaintiff and the members of the Putative Class for each such violation; and
- f. an award of such other relief as this Court deems just and proper.

# **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38(b), Plaintiff demands a trial by jury.

Date: December 30, 2024 Respectfully submitted,

# **CHRISTINA O'BRIAN**

By: /s/ Alexander J. Taylor

Alexander J. Taylor, Esq. Sulaiman Law Group, Ltd 2500 S Highland Ave, Suite 200 Lombard, IL 60148 Telephone: (331) 272-1942 ataylor@sulaimanlaw.com Counsel for Plaintiff

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

AMOUNT

RECEIPT#

3:24-cv-03363-CRL-EIL # 1-1 Filed: 12/30/24 Page 1 of 2 CIVIL COVER SHEET

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provided by local rules of court purpose of initiating the civil do	. This form, approved by the	ne Judicial Conference of	the United Sta	ates in September 1	1974, is requi	red Cotchek, ep.5	h District	w, exception the	PLCD
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
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(b) County of Residence of	Montgomery County SES)	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant  (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)  NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.							
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A Sulaiman Law Group, Ltd 2500 S Highland Ave. St Lombard, IL 60148	d.	")	A	ttorneys (If Known)					
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)	II. CITIZI	ENSHIP OF P	RINCIPA	L PARTIES	Place an "X" in	One Box fo	or Plaint
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VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.				ND \$	CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  JURY DEMAND:   ▼ Yes □ No				
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	(See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCKE	T NUMBER			
DATE 12/30/2024		signature of atto s:/ Alexander J.		CORD					

APPLYING IFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

  United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV.** Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407.

Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket.

PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7. Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. **Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.** Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

# United States District Court

for the

Central District of Illinois								
CHRISTINA O'BRIAN, individually, and on behalf of all others similarly situated	) ) ) )							
Plaintiff(s)	)							
V.	) Civil Action No. 3:24-cv-03363							
HOSPITAL SISTERS HEALTH SYSTEM ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL								
Defendant(s)	)							
SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION								
To: (Defendant's name and address) HOSPITAL SISTERS HEALT c/o REGISTERED AGENT AMY K BULPITT 4936 LAVERNA RD SPRINGFIELD ,IL 62707-979	H SYSTEM ST. FRANCIS HOSPITAL							
A lawsuit has been filed against you.								
are the United States or a United States agency, or an of P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an								
If you fail to respond, judgment by default will You also must file your answer or motion with the cour	be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. t.							
	CLERK OF COURT							
Date:								
	Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk							

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action (Page 2)

Civil Action No. 3:24-cv-03363

## PROOF OF SERVICE

(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (1))

	This summons for (nam	ne of individual and title, if any)									
was re	ceived by me on (date)										
	☐ I personally served	the summons on the individ	lual at (place)								
		on (date)									
	☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with (name)										
		, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there									
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	designated by law to a	accept service of process on	behalf of (name of organization)	; or							
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Date:											
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			Server's address								

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc: